

## **Arkansas Whetstones**

SDS Number: 763 Revision Date: 12/12/2016

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### PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

#### **Manufacturer**

Dan's Whetstone Co., Inc. 418 Hilltop Road Pearcy, AR 71964

**Contact:** Dan's Whetstone Co., Inc.

**Phone:** (501) 767-1616 **Fax:** (501) 767-9598

Web: www.danswhetstone.com

Product Name: Arkansas Whetstones

**Revision Date:** 12/12/2016

Version: 1 SDS Number: 763

Common Name: Crystalline Silica

CAS Number: MIXTURE
Chemical Family: Mineral
Chemical Formula: SiO2

Synonyms: Silicon Dioxide, Tripoli, Quartz, Crystalline Silica, Novaculite (All Grades)

Product Use: Sharpening Stone Emergency Phone: (501) 767-1616

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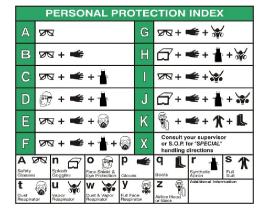
#### HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

NFPA: HMIS III:



Health = 0, Fire = 0, Reactivity = 0 H\*0/F0/PH0







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GHS Signal Word: WARNING

## GHS Hazard Pictograms:



#### **GHS Classifications:**

Health, Carcinogenicity, 2

Health, Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure, 2

### **GHS Phrases:**

H351 - Suspected of causing cancer

H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

#### **GHS** Precautionary Statements:

P260 - Do not breathe dust.

P304+340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. P305+351+338 - IF IN EYES: DO NOT RUB. Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact

lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P501 - Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

#### 3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### Ingredients:

#### 4 FIRST AID MEASURES

**Inhalation:** Not an expected route of exposure. If small particles or dusts are inhaled, blow nose to remove substance

from nasal passages. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. If symptoms develop, move victim to

fresh air. If symptoms persist, obtain medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** This product is not expected to irritate the skin. If small particles or dusts are exposed to skin, promptly

flush skin with water for at least 15 minutes to ensure all chemical is removed. If reddening and/or a rash

develops and/or persists, obtain medical attention.

Eye Contact: This product is not expected to irritate the eyes. If small particles or dusts are exposed to eyes, do NOT

rub eyes. Flush with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower lids

occasionally. If irritation persists, obtain medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Not an expected route of exposure. If symptoms develop, obtain medical attention. Do NOT induce

vomiting unless instructed to do so by medical personnel.

<sup>\*</sup>Balance of ingredients are non-hazardous, as defined by OSHA 29CFR1910.1200 or the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS), or hazardous in less than 1% concentration (or 0.1% for carcinogens, reproductive toxins, or respiratory/skin sensitizers).



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## Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see Section 2) and/or Section 11. This product is not expected to be used in a form that will create crystalline silica dust. Prolonged inhalation of crystalline silica dust may result in silicosis. Silicosis is a disabling pulmonary fibrosis characterized by fibrotic changes and miliary nodules in the lungs and may be accompanies by a dry cough, shortness of breath, emphysema, decreased chest expansion, and increased susceptibility to tuberculosis. In advanced stages, loss of appetite, pleuritic pain, and total incapacity to work may occur. Advanced silicosis may result in death due to cardiac failure or destruction of lung tissue. Crystalline silica is classified as Group 1 "Known to be carcinogenic to humans" by the IARC and "Sufficient evidence" of carcinogenicity by the NTP. The chronic health risks are associated with respiring particles of 3-4 microns over protracted periods of time. Currently, there is a limited understanding of the mechanisms of crystalline silica toxicity, including its mechanisms for lung carcinogenicity. Additional studies are needed to determine whether the cell transforming activity of quartz is related to its carcinogenic potential.

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

No data available.

## 5 FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability: Not flammable

Flash Point: DNA Flash Point Method: DNA

Burning Rate: No data available
Autoignition Temp: No data available

LEL: DNA UEL: DNA

#### **Extinguishing Media:**

Limestone does not burn. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire conditions.

#### **Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture:**

Silicon Oxides

#### Advice for Firefighters:

Firefighters should wear full-face, positive-pressure respirators.

#### **Further Information:**

If incinerated, may release toxic fumes.

See Section 7 for more information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for more information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

## ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Use personal protective equipment, including dust respirator.

Avoid dust formation.

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Avoid breathing dust.

Keep from contacting eyes.

Ensure adequate ventilation.



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### **Environmental precautions:**

Prevent further release (leakage/spillage) if safe to do so.

#### Methods and materials for containments and cleaning up:

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust.

Sweep up, shovel or collect spillage with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner.

Place contaminated material into suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Dispose of contaminated material according to Section 13.

After spillage has been collected, area may be flushed with water or wet-brushed.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

#### Reference to other sections:

Comply with federal, state and local regulations on reporting spills.

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for information on proper disposal.

### HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling Precautions:** Avoid formation of dust.

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes.

Keep material away from incompatible materials.

Wash thoroughly after handling. Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Storage Requirements:** Store away from Hydrofluoric acid.

### 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Engineering Controls:** All ventilation should be designed in accordance with OSHA standard (29 CFR 1910.94). Use

local exhaust at filling zones and where leakage and dust formation is probable. Use

mechanical (general) ventilation for storage areas. Use appropriate ventilation as required to

keep Exposure Limits in Air below TLV & PEL limits.

Personal Protective Equip: Eye/face protection:

Use safety glasses, gloves and dust respirator according to HMIS PP, E. All safety equipment should be tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US)

or EN 166 (EU).

Skin protection:

Handle with gloves made from water-impermeable materials. Barrier creams should not be used in place of gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact. Dispose of

contaminated gloves according to applicable laws and laboratory practices.

**Body Protection:** 

Chemically resistant gloves and safety glasses are recommended. Type of protective equipment should be selected based on concentration amount and conditions of use of this

material.

Respiratory protection:

Use of a dust respirator is highly recommended. A full-face dust/vapor respirator may be



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required as backup to engineering controls when proper engineering controls are not in place to keep TLV and PEL limits below defined thresholds. All respiratory equipment must either be NIOSH/MSHA-approved (under 30 CFR 11) or NIOSH-approved (under 42 CFR 84).

Control of environmental exposure:

Prevent leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let material enter drains.

#### Components with workplace control parameters:

Component(s): Silica, crystalline quartz

CAS No(s): 14808-60-7

USA OSHA (TWA/PEL, General Industry): 30 mg/m³ (%SiO<sub>2</sub>+2, Total Dust, 8 hours)

USA OSHA (TWA/PEL, General Industry): 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (%SiO<sub>2</sub>+2, Respirable Fraction, 8 hours)

USA OSHA (TWA/PEL, General Industry): 250 mppcf\* (%SiO<sub>2</sub>+5) USA OSHA (TWA/PEL, Construction Industry): 250 mppcf\* (%SiO<sub>2</sub>+5) USA OSHA (TWA/PEL, Shipyard Employment): 250 mppcf\* (%SiO<sub>2</sub>+5)

USA ACGIH (TWA/TLV): 0.025 mg/m3 USA NIOSH (TWA/REL): 0.050 mg/m<sup>3</sup> Cal/OSHA (TWA/PEL): 0.10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

#### **Biological occupational exposure limits:**

Contains no substances with biological occupational exposure limits values.

#### 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: White to Light Gray Fine Grained Sand

**Physical State:** Solid Odorless Odor: Odor Threshold: Not determined Molecular Formula: SiO2 Particle Size: Not determined Solubility: Insoluble Not determined Spec Grav./Density: 2.65 g/cm3 **Softening Point:** 

**Viscosity:** Not determined Percent Volatile: 0%

Sat. Vap. Conc.: DNA

**Heat Value:** Not determined **Boiling Point:** 2,230 °C (4,046 °F) Freezing/Melting Pt.: 1,610 °C (2,930 °F)

Flammability: (solid, gas): Not flammable Flash Point: DNA

Partition Coefficient: Not determined Octanol: Not determined

**Vapor Pressure:** (mm Hg @ 1,732 °C): 10 Vapor Density: DNA pH: DNA VOC: 0 g/I

Not determined Evap. Rate: DNA **Bulk Density:** Molecular weight: **MIXTURE Auto-Ignition Temp:** Not determined

**Decomp Temp:** UFL/LFL: DNA Not determined

#### 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Product is stable under normal conditions. **Conditions to Avoid:** Incompatibilities, flames, ignition sources.

**Materials to Avoid:** Hydrofluoric acid. **Hazardous Decomposition:** Silicon Oxides. **Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur.

<sup>\*</sup>mppcf = Millions of particles per cubic foor of air



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#### **TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Component(s): Silica, crystalline quartz

**CAS No(s):** 14808-60-7

Acute Toxicity: No data available.

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Small particles may causes skin irritation.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation: Small particles cause severe eye irritation.

Respiratory or Skin Sensitation: No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: No data available.

**Carcinogenicity:** This product is or contains a component that is classifiabe as to its carcinogenicity to humans based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP or OSHA classification (Silica, crystalline quartz). Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in human studies.

IARC: 1 - Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans (Silica, crystalline quartz).

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or

potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: Known to be a human carcinogen (Silica, crystalline quartz).

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or

potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive Toxicity: No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure: No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure: Inhalation - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or

repeated inhalation exposure.

**Aspiration Hazard:** No data available.

Additional Information: Component: Silica, crystalline quartz; RTECS: VV7330000

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### **ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Component(s): Silica, crystalline quartz

**CAS No(s):** 14808-60-7

**Toxicity:** 

Toxicity to fish: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available

Persistence and Degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative Potential: No data available

Mobility in Soil: No data available



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Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: Not required/conducted

**Other Adverse Effects:** An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. This material does not have any recognizable toxicity to plants or animals.

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### **DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Product: Hazardous wastes shall be managed responsibly. All entities that store, transport or handle hazardous waste shall take the necessary measures to prevent risks of pollution, release into the environment or damage to people and animals. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated Packaging: Dispose of as unused product.

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#### TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### DOT (US)

Non-regulated material, solid

#### **IMDG**

Non-regulated material, solid

#### ΙΑΤΑ

Non-regulated material, solid

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#### REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### COMPONENT / (CAS/PERC) / CODES

\*Silica, crystalline quartz (14808607 0.1-1%) MASS, NJHS, NRC, OSHAWAC, PA, PROP65, SARA311/312, TSCA, TXAIR

## REGULATORY KEY DESCRIPTIONS

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MASS = MA Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List
NJHS = New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substances
NRC = Nationally Recognized Carcinogens
OSHAWAC = OSHA Workplace Air Contaminants
PA = PA Right-To-Know List of Hazardous Substances
PROP65 = CA Prop 65
SARA311/312 = SARA 311/312 Toxic Chemicals

TSCA = Toxic Substances Control Act

TXAIR = TX Air Contaminants with Health Effects Screening Level



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### **OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Disclaimer:

The data in this Safety Data Sheet relates only to the specific material designated herein and does not relate to use in combination with any other material in any process. The information set forth herein is furnished free of charge and is based on technical data that Dan's Whetstone Co., Inc. believes to be reliable. It is intended for use by persons having technical skill and at their own discretion and risk. Since conditions of use are outside of Dan's Whetstone Co., Inc.'s control, Dan's Whetstone Co., Inc. makes no warranties, expressed or implied, and assumes no liability in connection with any use of this information. Nothing herein is to be taken as a license to operate under, or a recommendation to infringe upon, any patents.

### **Preparation Information:**

GHS Conversion Services www.ghsconversionservices.com (414) 336-2546